

Why research a historic building?

To understand its historic, architectural, and/or cultural significance in order to justify its preservation

To inform its treatment

To educate the reader or visitor (e.g., report, presentation, book, tour, house museum guide, exhibit, etc.)

To learn (e.g., family history)

To profit (e.g., marketing)





OFFICE, WAREHOUSE AND FACTORY, KENT AVE AND NORTH 3+141.
TELEPHONE: EVERSREEN 7-2400

"MICHAUST" NEW YORK

I. BASIC RESEARCH

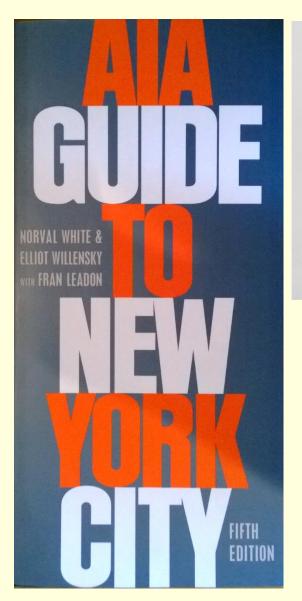


II. INTENSIVE-LEVEL RESEARCH



I. BASIC RESEARCH



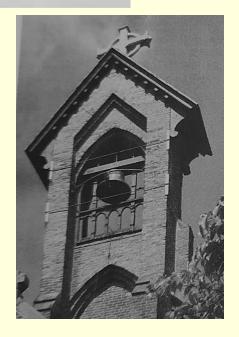


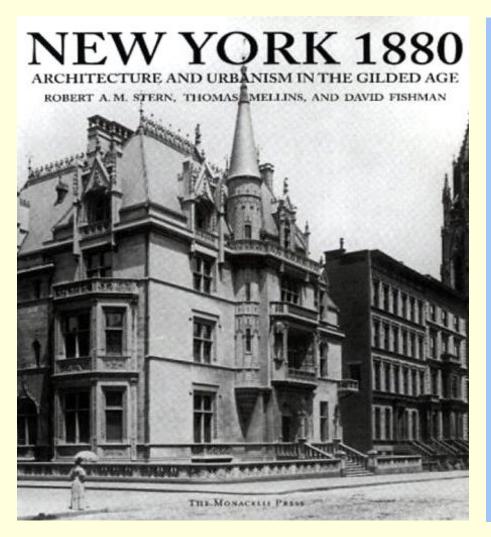
[W4] Grace Episcopal Church and Sunday School, 140-15 Clintonville St., bet. 14th Ave. and 14th Rd. E side. 1859. Gervase Wheeler. Additions, 1904, 1939, 1957.

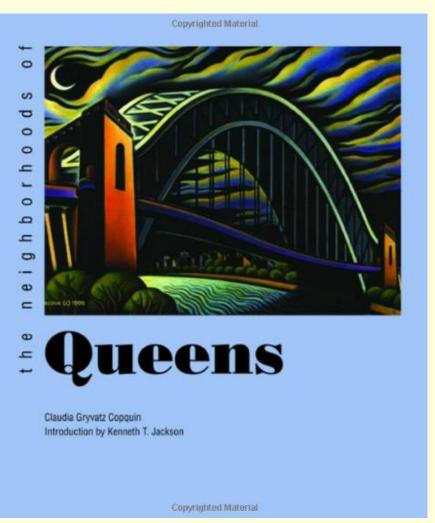
The belfry is key here, an intriguing sculpture executed in fine red brickwork, with a single bronze bell and a simple rope to toll it. Damn those electronic carillons!

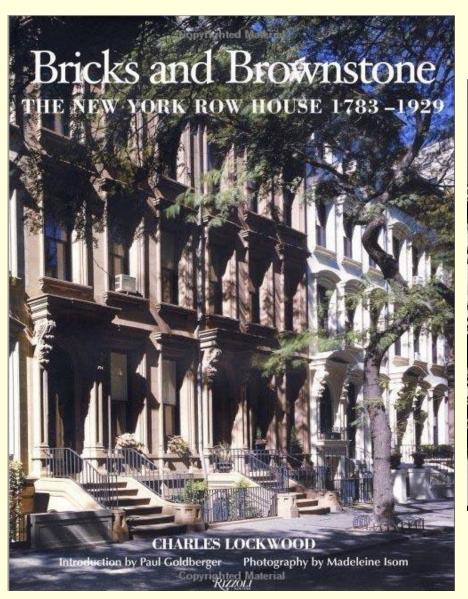
Construction Date: 1859 Architect: Gervase Wheeler

solid apple = landmark hollow apple = historic district

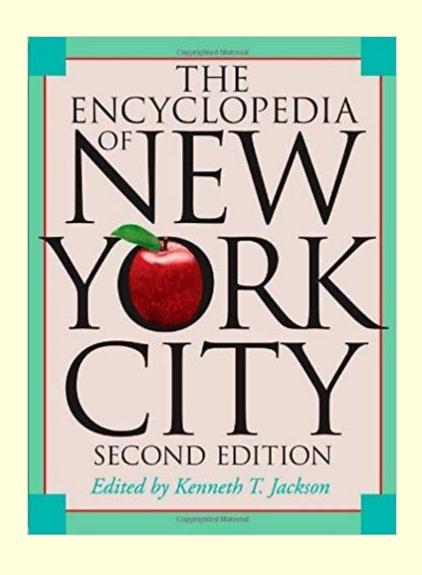


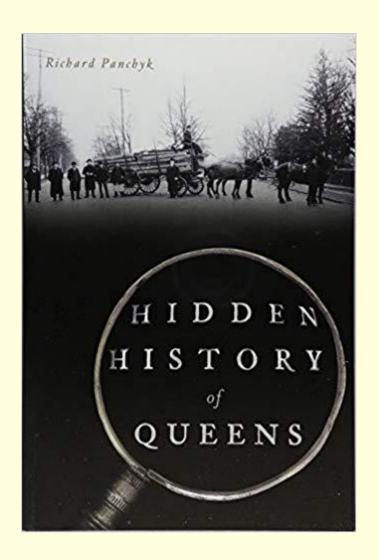






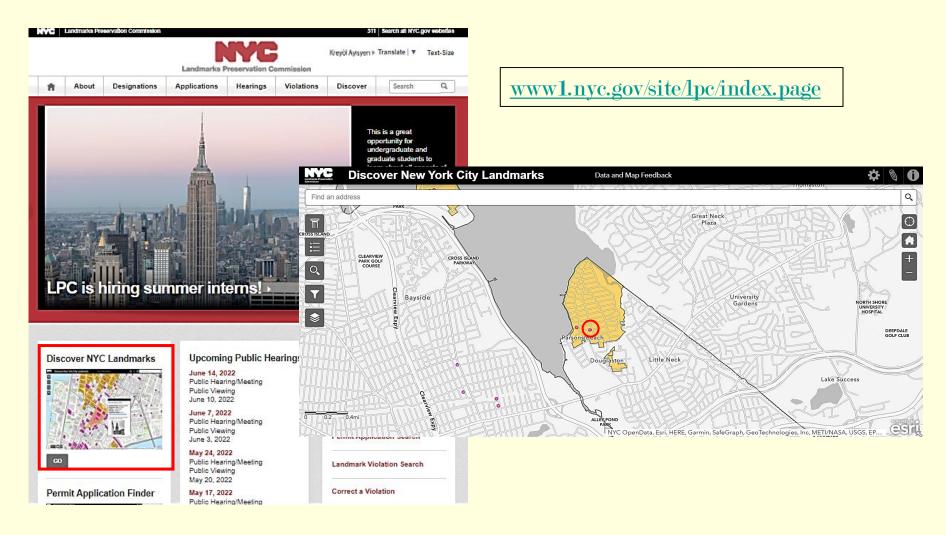






Determining if a building is designated

Finding the Designation Report: NYC Landmarks Preservation Commission Website



Determining if a building is designated

Finding the Designation Report:

NYC Landmarks Preservation Commission Website

www.1.nyc.gov/site/lpc/index.page

Benjamin P. Allen House, 29 Center Drive, Douglaston

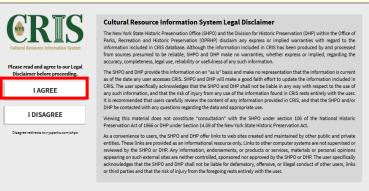


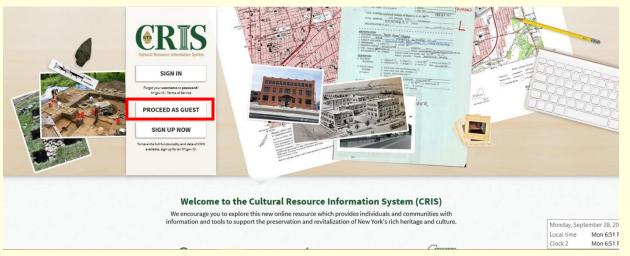
Finding the National Register Nomination:

NY Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation Website



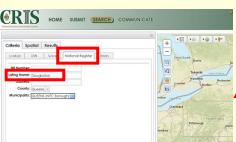
https://cris.parks.ny.gov/

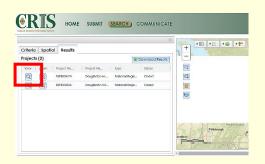




Finding the National Register Nomination:









https://cris.parks.ny.gov/

Note: It is also possible to use the interactive map on the right side of the screen to search your property and access the National Register Nomination.





Finding the National Register Nomination: NY Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation Website

(Oct. 1990)	010 10 100 100 I
United States Department of the Interior National Park Service	
National Register of Historic Places Registration Form	3
the information requested. If an item does not apply to the	tations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the Ni legister Bulletin 18A). Complete each leen by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by a he properly being documented, enter "NiX" for "net applicable." For functions, architectur only estepports and subcetagement from the instructions. Piace additional artifies and ni a typewritar, word processor, or computer to complete all liems.
Name of Property	
nistoric name Douglaston Historic District	
other names/site number <u>Douglas Manor</u>	
2. Location	
Roughly bounded by Shore R street & number	
Douglas Hoad, Cherry Stre	et [] not for publication
city or townDouglaston	[] vicinity
	-
state New York code NY cour	nty Queens code 081 zip code 11363
State/Federal Agency Certification As the designated authority under the National Hist request for assumination of alignity meets the doctors are not processed and meets the concessional and notices the reconstruint and notices the reconst	orio Preservation Act, as amanded, I hereby certify that this [X] nomination [] unmandation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic registering properties.
2. State/Federal Agency Certification As the designated authority under the National Hist request for determination of alightity meets the doc Places and makes the procedural and professional in Comment (Comment of the State St	once Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this [X] nomination {]] currentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 35 CFR Part 80. In my opinion, the property critistic. I recommand their this property be consistered significant [] resorrely all bit editional cognitions.
As the designated authority under the National Hist request for astermination of alighbly meets the doc Picces and makes the procedural and prolessional. [X] meets [4] does not make the National Registe [1] stateward [4], logsty. [6] 1 are continuous and Signature of centifying chicular the New York State Office of Parks, Recipeston & Me	once Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this [X] nomination {]] currentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 35 CFR Part 80. In my opinion, the property critistic. I recommand their this property be consistered significant [] resorrely all bit editional cognitions.
As the designated authority under the National Hist request for datamination of aligh by meets the doc Picces and makes the procedural and protessional I. (X meets [] does not make the National Registe [] stateward [] one to procedural pro	onic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this IXI nomination [] rumentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 35 CFR. Part 80. In my option, the property critice. I recommand that this property be consistered significant [] neforesty and for edditional comments. Date Date
As the designated authority under the National Hist request for datamination of aligh by meets the doc Picces and makes the procedural and protessional I. (X meets [] does not make the National Registe [] stateward [] one to procedural pro	once Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this [X] nomination {]] currentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 35 CFR Part 80. In my opinion, the property critistic. I recommand their this property be consistered significant [] resorrely all bit editional cognitions.
As the designeted authority under the Alstonal Hist request for astermination of alighbity meets the doc Piaces and melos the procedural and protessional (C) meets [4] does not meet the National Registe [5] statewish at 1 years of contribution shall be a state of the contribution of th	onic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this IXI nomination [] rumentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 35 CFR. Part 80. In my option, the property critice. I recommand that this property be consistered significant [] neforesty and for edditional comments. Date Date
As the designated authority under the National Hist request for automitation of aligh thy meets the doc Picces and makes the procedural and protestational IV2 meets [1] does not make the National Registe [1] statewell of National Register [1] statewell of National Register [1] statewell of National Register [1] statewell of Register [1] statewell of Register [1] statewell of Register [1] statewell [1] statewell of Register [1] statewell [1] state	oric Preservation Act, as amanded, I hereby certify that this [X] nomination [] cumentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 36 CFR Part 80, in my opinion, the property criteria. Incommand their this property be consistered significant [] assonably at 30 additional conjuments.] Date Date
As the designated authority under the National Hist request for automination of aligh by meets the doc Picces and makes the procedural and protestional (I) the meet the following Registe	oric Preservation Act, as amanded, I hereby certify that this [X] nomination [] cumentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 36 CFR Part 80, in my opinion, the property criteria. Incommand their this property be consistered significant [] assonably at 30 additional conjuments.] Date Date
As the designated authority under the National Hair request for assumination of alightity meets the doc facus and makes the procedural and professional in its matter of the procedural and professional in its matter of control processing in the procedural and professional in its matter of control processing in the procedural and professional in the procession as a special in the procession as a special control procession as a special procession and procession as a special procession and procession as a special procession as a special procession and procession as a special procession a	onic Preservation Act, as amanded, I hereby certify that this IXI nomination [] cumentation standards for negistaring properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 35 CFR. Part 80, in my opinion, the property or critice. I recommand their this property be consistered significant [insformity and for additional commands.] Add
3. State/Federal Agency Certification As the designated authority under the National Hair request for arturnination of algobity meets the doc flaces and makes the procedural and professional in (R meets 1 does not make the total program 1 grants 1 does not make the procedural and professional in (R meets 1 does not grants 1 does not	oric Preservation Act, as amanded, I hereby certify that this [X] nomination [] cumentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 36 CFR Part 80, in my opinion, the property criteria. Incommand their this property be consistered significant [] assonably at 30 additional conjuments.] Date Date
As the designated authority under the National Nati request for assumination of eligibity meets the doc Places and makes the procedural and professional I. IX meets [1] does not meet the National Registe [1] stateward [2] does not meet the National Registe [1] stateward [2] popul. [3] one for the National Registe Signature of centifying official/Tible Native Office of Parks, Recreation & M State of Federal agency and bureau In my opinion, the property [3] masts [3] does not not comments.] Signature of certifying official/Tible State or Federal agency and bureau National Park Service Certification needly certify not the property is: [3] pretered in the National Register [4] pretered in the National Register [5] pretered in the National Register [6] pretered in the National Register [6] pretered in the National Register [7] pretered in the National Register [7] pretered in the National Register [8] pretered in the National Register	onic Preservation Act, as amanded, I hereby certify that this IXI nomination [] cumentation standards for negistaring properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 35 CFR. Part 80, in my opinion, the property or critice. I recommand their this property be consistered significant [insformity and for additional commands.] Add
3. State/Federal Agency Certification As the designated authority under the National Hair request for assumination of algobity meets the doc Piccos and makes the procedural and professional in [X] meets [3] does not make the procedural and professional in [X] meets [3] does not make the procedural and professional in [X] meets [3] does not procedure and procedure	onic Preservation Act, as amanded, I hereby certify that this IXI nomination [] cumentation standards for negistaring properties in the National Register of Historic requirements as set forth in 35 CFR. Part 80, in my opinion, the property or critice. I recommand their this property be consistered significant [insformity and for additional commands.] Add

https://cris.parks.ny.gov/



II. INTENSIVE-LEVEL RESEARCH

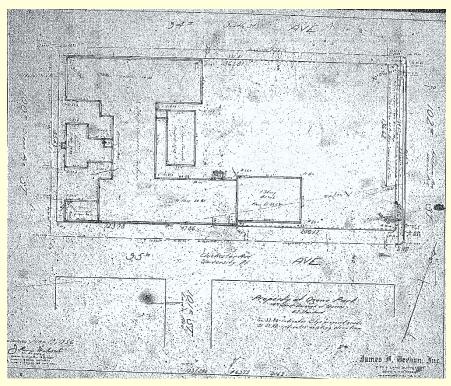


Accessing NYC Department of Building Files

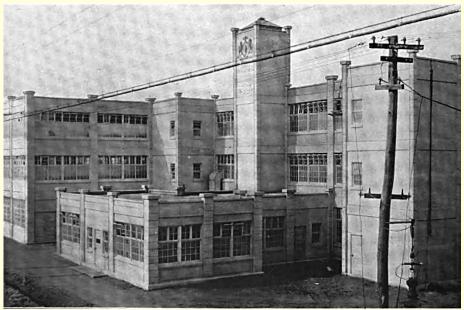
Documents Held at: Queens Borough Department of Buildings
120-55 Queens Blvd, Kew Gardens
On microfiche (if available)
Some original scanned documents are accessible via
the NYC Department of Buildings website



Files at the NYC Department of Buildings

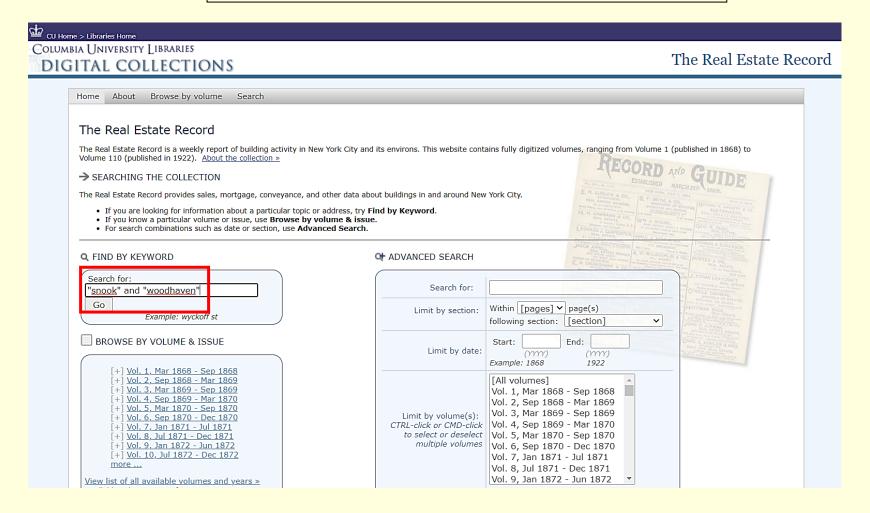


Spear & Company Factory
94-15 100th Street, Ozone Park, Queens
1906, John B. Snook & Sons, architect



The Real Estate Record Online Database (for NYC buildings constructed/altered between 1868 - 1922)

https://rerecord.library.columbia.edu/



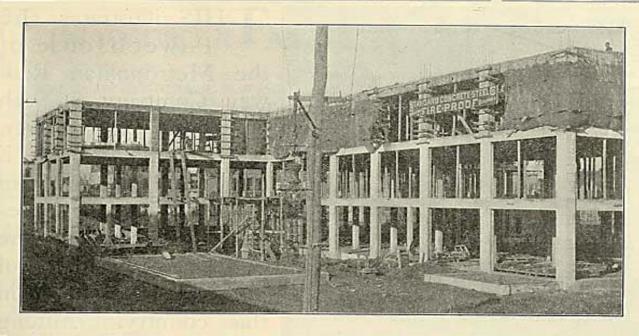
The Real Estate Record Online Database (for NYC buildings constructed/altered between 1868 - 1922)

https://rerecord.library.columbia.edu/

February 3, 1906

RECORD AND GUIDE

191



This all concrete building, now nearing completion, was constructed during November and December last by the STANDARD Concrete-Steel Company, 100 Broadway, New York, for Messrs. Spear & Company, at Woodhaven Junction, L. I. Messrs, Jno. B. Snook's Sons, Architects.

There are 12,600 square feet on each floor of the main building, besides the separate office building and boiler house.

The STANDARD Concrete-Steel Company is the ONLY concern having permits from the New York City Building Department to use ANY of the STANDARD STEEL SECTIONS in reinforcing concrete. This permit was granted after the most extensive fire, water and load tests ever gone through by any concern in the world on constructions involving all kinds of reinforcement—round and square bars, T-iron, and I-beams; the STANDARD has the advantage over any other concern in being permitted to use the kind of reinforcement best adapted to the conditions and most easily procured in the local markets.

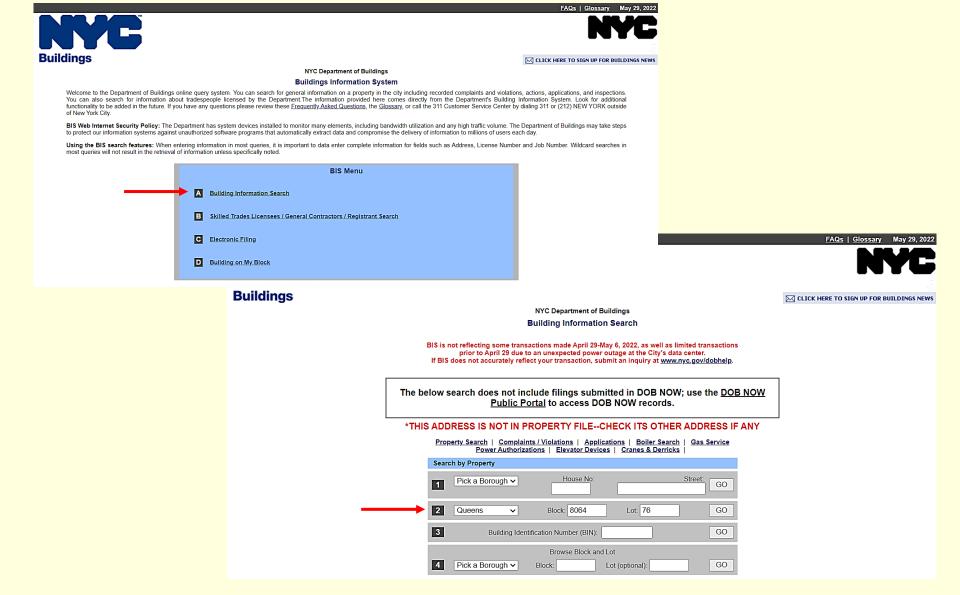
The STANDARD has no "axe to grind" in pushing any particular patented steel sections; they can use deformed bars, plain bars or any standard rolled sections; work entrusted to them will not be held up for some particular make of steel.

If you want STANDARD WORK, practical engineers, with STAND-ARD SYSTEMS and energies devoted to pushing work, the STAND-ARD Concrete-Steel Company can serve you.

Be sure that "STANDARD" precedes "Concrete-Steel" in the title if you want STANDARD work.

Recent Filings/Certificate of Occupancy Information on NYC Department of Buildings Website

https://a810-bisweb.nyc.gov/bisweb/bsqpm01.jsp



Recent Filings/Certificate of Occupancy Information on NYC Department of Buildings Website

https://a810-bisweb.nyc.gov/bisweb/bsqpm01.jsp

		Department of Buildi	-		
	Prop	erty Profile Overv	riew		
236-12 38 AVENUE		QUEENS 11363		BIN# 416847	•
FOREST ROAD CEDAR LANE 237 STREET CENTER DRIVE DOUGLASTON View DCP Addresses Bro	236-02 - 236-12 38-01 - 38-01 29 - 29 N 29 - 29 wse Block	Health Area Census Tract Community Board Buildings on Lot	: 2150 : 1483 : 411 : 1	Tax Block Tax Lot Condo Vacant	: 8064 : 76 : NO : NO
View Zoning Documents	View Challenge Results	Pre - BIS F	<u>PA</u>	View Certificate	s of Occupancy
Cross Street(s): DOB Special Place Name: DOB Building Remarks:	CEDAR LANE, CENT	ER DRIVE			
Landmark Status:	L - LANDMARK	Special Status:		N/A	
Local Law:	YES	Loft Law:		NO	
SRO Restricted:	NO	TA Restricted:		NO	
UB Restricted:	NO				
Environmental Restrictions:	N/A	Grandfathered Sig	•	NO	
Legal Adult Use:	NO	City Owned:		NO	
Additional BINs for Building:	NONE				
Additional Designation(s):	MS4 - MS4 AREA				
HPD Multiple Dwelling:	No				
Special District:	UNKNOWN				
	an area that may be affect		s, Freshwa	iter Wetlands, Coast	al Erosion Hazard Area,
or Special Flood Hazard Area. Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of F	ng Classification: inance's building classification use of a structure, research the	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a build be records of the Department	ding's tax sta ent of Buildin	gs.	ne same as the legal use of
or Special Flood Hazard Area. Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of F the structure. To determine the legal	ng Classification: inance's building classification use of a structure, research the Total	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a build e records of the Departme Open EI	ding's tax sta ent of Buildin evator Rec	gs. cords	e same as the legal use of
or Special Flood Hazard Area. Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of F the structure. To determine the legal Complaints	ng Classification: inance's building classification use of a structure, research the Total O	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a build e records of the Departme Open EI 0 EI	ding's tax sta ent of Buildin evator Rec ectrical Ap	gs. cords pplications	e same as the legal use of
or Special Flood Hazard Area. Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of Fine structure. To determine the legal Complaints Violations-DOB	ng Classification: inance's building classification use of a structure, research the Total 0 1	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a build e records of the Departme Open EI 0 EI 1 Pe	ling's tax sta ent of Buildin evator Rec ectrical Ap ermits In-P	gs. cords oplications rocess / Issued	·
or Special Flood Hazard Area. Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of F the structure. To determine the legal Complaints Violations-DOB Violations-OATH/ECB	ng Classification: inance's building classification use of a structure, research the Total 0 1 0	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a build e records of the Departme Open EI 0 EI 1 Pe 0 III 1	ling's tax sta ent of Buildin evator Red ectrical Ap ermits In-P uminated	gs. cords pplications rocess / Issued Signs Annual Permit	·
or Special Flood Hazard Area. Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of Fine structure. To determine the legal Complaints Violations-DOB Violations-OATH/ECB Jobs/Filings	ng Classification: inance's building classification use of a structure, research the Total 0 1 0	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a build e records of the Departme Open EI 0 EI 1 Pe 0 IIII PI PI	ling's tax sta int of Buildin evator Rec ectrical Ap ermits In-P uminated umbing In	gs. cords pplications trocess / Issued Signs Annual Permit spections	<u>s</u>
or Special Flood Hazard Area. Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of Finance Building Please Note: The Department of Finance Building Please Note: The Structure Building Please Buildin	ng Classification: Finance's building classification use of a structure, research the Total 0 1 0 1	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a build e records of the Departme Open EI 0 EI 1 Pe 0 IIII PI OI III PI OI OI III	ding's tax sta ent of Buildin evator Rece ectrical Ap ermits In-P uminated umbing In pen Plumb	gs. cords pplications rocess / Issued Signs Annual Permit	<u>s</u>
or Special Flood Hazard Area. Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of Finance Building Special Please Note: The Structure Building Special Finance Building Finance Fin	ng Classification: Finance's building classification use of a structure, research the Total 0 1 0 1 0 1	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a build a records of the Departme Open EI 0 EI 0 IIII Pe 0 IIII PI DP Fa	ling's tax sta ent of Buildin evator Rec ectrical Ap ermits In-P uminated umbing In pen Plumb	gs. cords pplications rocess / Issued Signs Annual Permit spections ping Jobs / Work Typ	<u>s</u>
or Special Flood Hazard Area. Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of the structure. To determine the legal Complaints Violations-DOB Violations-OATH/ECB Jobs/Filings ARA / LAA Jobs Total Jobs Actions	ng Classification: Finance's building classification use of a structure, research the Total 0 1 0 1	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a build a records of the Departme Open EI 0 EII 1 Pe 0 IIII PI OII EI M.	ding's tax state of Building evator Recentrical Apermits In-Puminated umbing Incomplements arquee Anguee An	gs. cords cords colors colors rocess / Issued Signs Annual Permit spections cing Jobs / Work Typ nual Permits	<u>s</u>
or Special Flood Hazard Area. Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of Finance Building Special Please Note: The Structure Building Special Finance Building Finance Fin	ng Classification: Finance's building classification use of a structure, research the Total 0 1 0 1 0 1	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a build a records of the Departme Open EI 0 EI 1 Pe 0 IIII Oci Fa Mi	ding's tax stant of Buildin evator Recectrical Agermits In-Puminated umbing In oen Plumb icades arquee An oiler Reco	gs. cords cords colors rocess / Issued Signs Annual Permit spections cing Jobs / Work Typ nual Permits	<u>s</u>
Department of Finance Buildin Please Note: The Department of F the structure. To determine the legal Complaints Violations-DOB Violations-OATH/ECB Jobs/Fillings ARA / LAA Jobs Total Jobs Actions	ng Classification: Finance's building classification use of a structure, research the Total 0 1 0 1 0 1 2	A3-1 FAMILY DWE information shows a builde records of the Departme Open 0 El 1 Pe 0 III 0 III M: Di	ding's tax stant of Buildin evator Recectrical Agermits In-Puminated umbing In oen Plumb icades arquee An oiler Reco	gs. cords cords colors	<u>s</u>

Certificate of Occupancy Information on NYC Department of Buildings Website

https://a810-bisweb.nyc.gov/bisweb/bsqpm01.jsp

				Job	Overview				
The bel	ow job re	cords	do no	t include filings <u>Portal</u> to acces			W; use the	DOB NO	OW Public
									Page: 1 of
remises: 2	36-12 38 AVE	NUE QU	EENS				BIN: 4168	474 Block	: 8064 Lot: 7
	То	start ov	erview a	at new date, select M	onth:	ay:	Year:		
	Show A	II BIS Jo	b Types	· •	Show All Filing	gs	~	APPLY	
٠.	Show A	II BIS Jo	b Types	•	Show All Filing	gs	~	APPLY	
ILE DATE	Show A	DOC#	JOB TYPE	JOB STATUS	Show All Filing	gs LIC#	APPLICANT		ZONING APPROVAL
			JOB		STATUS DATE		APPLICANT		

		Application	on Details			
The below information does not include work types submitted in DOB NOW; use the <u>DOB</u> <u>NOW Public Portal</u> to access DOB NOW records.						
Premises: 236-12 38 BIN: <u>4168474</u> Block					Joh Tyne: A2	Job No: 421084864 Document: 01 OF 1 - ALTERATION TYPE 2
Document Overview	Items Required	<u>Virtual Job</u> Folder	All Permits		out type. At	Schedule B
Fees Paid	Forms Received Plan		All Commer	nta		Plumbing Inspections
Crane Information After Hours Variance	Examination					
OOB NOW: Inspection	ns					
This job is not subje borough office.	ct to the Departme	nt's Development Ch	allenge Proce	888. For 8	any lasues, plea	se contact the relevant
	st Action: PER Ap 4/21/2015 Building	*PROFESSIONALI MIT ISSUED - El optication appro- Type: 1, 2, or 3 Family	NTIRE JOE ved on: 04	3/WOR 1/24/201 Total Co	15 ost: \$130,000.00	i (R)
Fee Structure: S		Code: 1968	Libourui	ioany i ii	ou. its	
	•	5006. 1900			<u>Job</u>	Description Comments
1 Location Informat House No(s): 29 Borough: Q Work on Floor(s): Bi	Street Jeens	t Name: CENTER DRI Block: 8064	VE DOUGLAS	Lot 76	BIN: 4168474	CB No: 411 Zip Code: 11363
2 Applicant of Reco	rd Information					
	IMB: ARTHUR JAY H IMB: HIBBS ARCHIT			Bu	siness Phone: 8	15-297-9707
	988: 400 MARKET IN HAPPINGERSE				Business Fax: 8	15-297-9709
		BSARCHITECTS.COM	1		ille Telephone: ense Number: 0	15804
Applicant T	ype:□P.E. ■R.A	☐ Sign Hanger ☐ R.	LA. DOther		onco manbor. o	
Directive 14 Applic	ant					
Not Provided Previous Applican Not Applicable	t of Record					
3 Filing Representat	tve					
Na Business Na Business Addr	IMB: MA/LE/RO/GE I IMB: ARCHETYPE C 988: 1 PENN PLAZA		RK NY 10119	Mo	Business Phone: Business Fax: oblie Telephone: tration Number:	
4 Filing Status Click Here to View						
☐ Alteration Type ☐ Alteration Type ☐ Alteration Type ☐ Sign	1, OT "No Work" 2	□ Subdivis	Iding		ients (28-101.4.5)	
© Work Types ☐ BL - Boller ☐ FP - Fire Suppr ☐ SP - Sprinkler ☑ OT - GEN. CON	□ EQ - C		m PL-	Fuel Bur Plumbin Curb Cu		uel Storage standpipe
7 Plans/Construction Plans Page Coun		nitted				
8 Additional Informa Enlargement prop						
■ No □ Yes		☐ Horizontal	☐ Vertical			
9 Additional Consid Yes No	eratione, Limitation	s or Restrictions	Yes No			
	ed to meet New Bul	liding req's (28-101.4.	5) 🗆 🖽 /	Change I	n is a major char in number of dwe in Occupancy / U	illing units

Architect Research via

The AIA Historical Directory of American Architects

https://aiahistoricaldirectory.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/AHDAA/overview



AIA Historical Directory of American Architects

A Resource Guide to finding information about past architects

The AIA Historical Directory helps you locate information about U.S. architects from the 19th and 20th centuries in the AIA Archives and elsewhere.

For how to cite AIA Archives materials from the AIA Historical Directory, see Citation and Use.

What's in the AIA Historical Directory?

- Names of all national-level AIA members up to 1978
- Years of membership until 1978
- Does NOT include members who joined after 197
- Digitized files from the AIA Archives (example: <u>Francis Abreu</u> and note Related Records link to <u>Abreu & Robinson</u> with other digitized files)
- . What might be in their AIA Archives file, if it isn't digitized yet—you can request it to be scanned if the person is deceased
- References to their entries in biographical directories (example: <u>Jamieson Parker</u>)
- Full text of the 3 editions of American Architects Directory (see left menu)
- Links to other archives which hold the architect's papers and drawings (example: Irving F. Monow)
- Names of non-member architects who appear in directories or other archives.
- . Names of firms that appear in directories, in other archives, or in the AIA Archives

Full text of all three editions of American Architects Directory: 1956 1962 1970

Architects Roster Questionnaires filled out by over 1,000 firms in 1946-1953

What's not in the AIA Historical Directory?

- Does NOT include lists of buildings
- Does NOT include information about specific building
- Is NOT a directory to current architects in practice

More about the AIA Historical Directory

The AIA Historical Directory of American Architects grows weekly as additional requests are received and AIA Archives materials are scanned for more information contact the AIA Archives at archives@eia.org.

Find Names

Click on the first two letters of the last name of the person you wish to find.

Firm names are alphabetized using the sumeres or first significant word, if or example, "Birge M. Clark & Walter S. Stromquist" is under Cl for Clark; "The Office of D. Wentworth Wright" is under Wr for Wright; "The Design Group" is under De for Design; and RINL is under

Firm names under a particular sumame such as Clark are listed after all the persons with the sumame Clark.

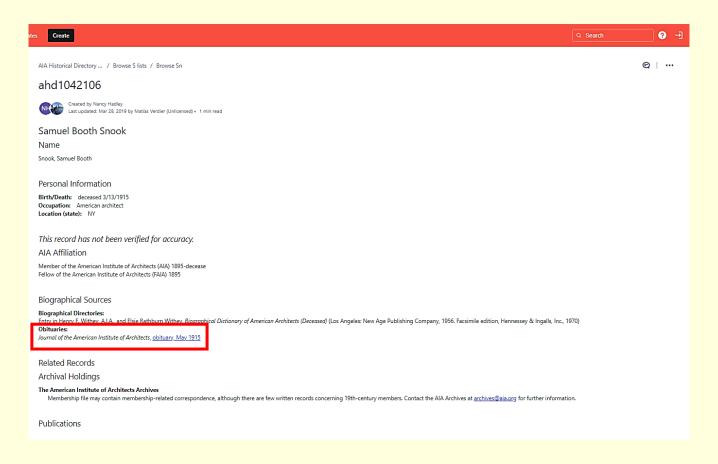
Most of the entries in the AIA Historical Directory are persons, not firms, because architects join the AIA as individuals.

	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		,						
Aa	Ab	Ac	Ad	Ae	Af	Ag	Ah	Ai	Aj
Ak	AI	Am	An	Ao	Ар	Aq	Ar	As	At
Аш	Av	Aw	Ax	Ay	Az	Ba	Ве	Bh	Bi
Вј	BI	Во	Br	Bu	Bw	Ву	Ca	Ce	On .
Ci	а	Co	Cr Cr	Cs	Ct	Cu	Cv	Су	œ
Da	De	Dh	Di	Dj	Do	Dr	Du	Dv	Dw
Dy	Dz	Ea	Eb	Ec	Ed	Ee	Ef	Eg	Eh
El	Ej	Bk	B	Em	En	Ep	Er	Es	Et
Eu	Ev	Ew	Br	Ey	Ez	Fa	Fe	Fg	R
Fj	FI	Fo	Fr	Fu	Fy	Ga	Ge	Gh	Gi
Gj	Gk	GI	Gm	Gn	Go	Gr	Gs	Gu	Gw
Gy	Gz	Ha	He	н	н	н	Hn	Но	Hr
Hs	Hu	Hw	ну	T.	Ja	Je	Л	Jo	Ju
Jy	Ka	Ke	Kh	К	кј	кі	Km	Kn	Ко
Kr	Ku	Kv	Kw	ку	Kz	La	Lb	Le	U
ш	Lo	Lu	Ly	Ma	Mc	Me	м	Мј	М
Mo	Mr	Mu	Mw	My	Na	Ne	Ng	Ni	No
Nu	Ny	0	Pa	Pe	Pf	Ph	Pi	PI	Pn
Po	Pr	Pu	Py	Q	Ra	Re	Rh	Ri	Rk
Ro	Rt	Ru	Ry	Sa	Sb	Sc	Se	Sf	Sg
Sh	Si	Sj	Sk	SI	Sm	Sn	So	Sp	Sq
Sr	St	Su	9v	Sw	Sy	Sz	Ta ar	Tc	Te
Th	TI	ŋ	То	Tr	Ts	Tu	Tv	Tw	Ту
Tz	U	Va	Ve	Vh	VI	VI	Vo	W	Vu
Vy	Wa	We	Wh	Wi	WI	Wn	Wo	Wr	Wu
Wy	Wz	х	Υ	Z					

Architect Research via

The AIA Historical Directory of American Architects

https://aiahistoricaldirectory.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/AHDAA/overview



Architect Research via

The AIA Historical Directory of American Architects

https://aiahistoricaldirectory.atlassian.net/wiki/spaces/AHDAA/overview

JOURNAL OF THE

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS

Vol. III

MAY, 1915

Community Stupidity

HOW REAL-ESTATE PROMOTION CREATES CONGESTION AND REDUCES VALUES

By ERFDERICK L. ACKERMAN (M.)

'HIS statement concerns but two phases of the many complex problems surrounding the building of our cities,-windows in the walls upon the party line, and the width of rear yards.

It is my belief that the congested condition within our larger cities, the rapid shifting of districts, and the resulting uncertainty of land values, may, in a large degree, be traced directly to the fact that we have not properly considered either of these problems, nor made any adequate attempt to solve them by proper laws and ordinances.

The laws of New York City on these two subjects are typical; this argument is, therefore, based upon conditions in that city, for it is there that the greatest amount of data and material exists upon which the facts required in a demonstration may be established. The argument also presupposes city blocks approximating the size in New York City, of a varying length and about 200 feet in width.

The first proposition is this: The use of windows in the wall along the party line produces congestion, is the most important of all factors tending toward the creation of the present inadequate width of yards

in the rear, and in the end reduces the

earning power of moncy invested in realty. I shall assume, in this argument, that the majority of structures of a commercial nature are built by promotors. I believe this to be a fact. The motives of the operator are the promotion fee and a quick sale. A careful study of the trend of development, both in districts and blocks, shows us that the first operations in any given districts are almost without exception confined to corners and to isolated plots within a block. In other words, it is rare to find one side or even a quarter of a block solidly developed at one time; the tendency is to select alternate plots. The reasons for this are perfectly obvious; windows are permitted along the property line, and by building thus upon alternate pieces of property, it is possible-for a time at least-to show an excellent rent roll. It is, therefore, easy to sell, for there are buvers of gold bricks still in the world. Thus also is it possible, by the lure of light offices in a new building, in a good neighborhood, to fill the building at a low rent. I say low rent; for that statement there is a reason: The promotor has not deducted from his plot or floor-space any

Book Reviews

"Die Baukunst Unserer Zeit." By Otto Wagner, Vienna, 1914. Anton Schroll & Co.

The fourth edition of this work (originally published in 1895) is sent to the Octagon with a dedication in the author's handwriting, which may be translated "dedicated to the American Institute of Architects with particular appreciation by the author." In red at the bottom of the same page is this clause "Printed before the outbreak of the world war!"

In a delightful introduction to this edition the author says that there are innumerable books and periodicals which appear each year intended to 'inform" the public on questions of art, and to raise the rather low standard of their art comprehension. They reach a very small number of people and have, with few exceptions, almost the contrary effect. This sad result is due to the fact that the authors of these books and periodicals offer one of the following prescriptions: They have either discovered a country or town whose building art they wish to introduce to the public, or they recommend a style epoch which alone is able to elevate the soul of man, or they gush over beautiful public squares and crooked streets (this in a time of automobiles, flying machines, super-dreadnoughts, cannons capable of shooting 16 kilometers, and armies of millions), or they juggle with phrases like "home crafts," and speak of the maintenance of local civic arts, or they show their current art interest by studying the contemperaries of Vitruvius. One thing, Herr Wagner says, these authors have in common: They always mix up the field of art with the field of archaeology, and they never have anything to say about the art of our time, (and more particularly the building art), or else only say things that are wrong. After we have bought these books and, what is worse, have read them, he says, we must conclude that they are really assaults on the art of our time. Therefore we must take every means to limit their possibilities for evil. It is for these reasons and others, that he

excuses the printing of this edition, twenty years after the first,

The author announces that he has written this book for the student, and yet as I look through it I cannot help feeling how much he says could well be assimilated by the full-blown architect. His lectures (as a fact they are such) on architecture deal with what we would call the commonplaces of our artthings that we pretend to take for granted, and yet they are things that not one in a hundred architects considers in his daily work or keeps in mind in his design. He writes very well indeed about such subjects as the consistency of form and honesty in the use of material; the origin of new forms in decoration; the thing that the artist shall seek in his own period; the idiocy of art imitation; the potentiality of new design in steel and concrete. Whatever we may think of the results attained by Herr Wagner his own efforts to develop modern architecture (efforts indicated by the illustrations to this book), we must acknowledge that his arguments are sound and just as pertinent today, at least so far as America is concerned, as they were when the first edition of this book appeared twenty years ago. We can say this here, if we acknowledge it nowhere else. We, the artists who in the nature of our work come most closely to actual life and modern conditions, ignore those conditions and that life in our design.

These discourses of Herr Wagner have been translated into a number of languages. If they have not been translated into English I wish they might be, even though I know that not one architect in fifty in this country will read them. We never read books on art, and if we did we would not heed any that might disturb our serene composure. As a whole our art is still where the art of painting stood in 1780. Perhaps the Institute may in time adjust its business affairs so that a Convention may be devoted to the important topic suggested by the book under consideration: "Has architecture a chance for life, or is it as an art really dead?"

ROBERT D. KOIN (F.)

Obituary

Samuel Booth Snook Admitted to the Institute as a Fellow in 1895

in New York City. He was a son of John B. Snook,

Died at Upper Montclair, New Jersey, March 13, 1915 Samuel Booth Snook was born August 21, 1857, who came from England in 1815, and who engaged

in the practice of architecture in 1837, being the founder of the present firm of which Mr. Snook was a member, and which is said to be the oldest architectural firm in this country. The family moved to Brooklyn about 1860, and Mr. Snook received his education at Erasmus Hall, Flatbush, and later at Temple Academy, Brooklyn, He en-

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS

tered his father's office in 1878, as draughtsman, becoming head draughtsman in 1885, and entered the firm in 1887, just fifty years after it was founded, and continued an active member therein until the time of his death. He was married in Brooklyn on June 4, 1884, to Flia Louise Pendleton. He had two sons Curtis Pendleton, a member of the present firm, and Elward Sayer, who died in 1902. Mr. Snook was a resident of Brooklyn until 1907 when he moved to Montclair. He was a charter member of the Brooklyn Chapter and some time its Vice-President

Admitted to the Institute as a Pellow in 1889 Died at Oak Park, Ill., March 15, 1915

The Forum

Minimum Charge?'

To THE FORDM:

Perusal of the Proceedings of the Forty-Eighth Annual Convention, just received, reminds me that at Convention time the duties of the Judiciary Committee, upon which I was drafted for the occa-sion, prevented all but brief and occasional presence at sessions, and gives me a quickened appreciation of the frame of mind of my confrères to whom the of the frame of mind of my conferes to whom the situation was not a first experience. The hours of Convention sessions should be made a "closed season" for protracted committee meetings, if for no other reason than the interest of the spiritual welfare of the victims.

But what I intended to say pertains to the dis-

cussion in connection with the report of the Com-mittee on Schedule of Charges, which, after these months, is fresh-to me-fresh, in the sense of a late rendering of an old theme, whose refrain runs a "proper minimum charge." As such it summons a train of memories and reflections. There comes to mind a conversation: "On account of the large quantity of eastern material used in the Northwest, entailing heavy freight charges, and on account of higher wages in certain lines, I suppose a given building costs more in the Northwest than in a large part of the East. Given a building costing in the East \$100,000, for which \$6,000 is pronounced the East \$10,000, for which \$0,000 is philosopher a 'proper minimum charge' for producing the same building costing, in the Northwest, say, \$11,000 because of freight rates and certain higher wages?" Even at a slightly increased draughtsman's cost to the architect, the question is embarassing.

Another incident: A building is about to be let for contract. It is designed in common red brick. At the last minute an expensive brick is substituted, at an expense of \$10,000. Its color, scale, and texture at an expense of \$10,000. Its coor, sease, and texture makes unnecessary a single change of line, while specifications note the alteration. Is \$600 a "proper minimum charge" for making the change in the

specifications?

I once designed a woolen factory. The drawings

Is There Such a Thing as a "Proper consisted of elevations, sections, and details of a corner and one other typical bay. Was 5 per cent (the current rate) a "proper minimum charge" for the 350 feet of mill built then? But suppose the 400 feet which was added the following year had been built at the time of the first 350 feet, would 5 per cent have been a "proper minimum charge" for the total 750 feet?

Years and years ago -it seems-when a former President of our Institute, and in fact our present President, used to serve clients in my community when I was an inexperienced fledgling (I suppos they adhered to the then "proper minimum charge"), I reflect how perfectly simple it was for me to make the thrifty Vermonter appreciate that my work, born of inexperience and youthful enthusiaso was worth just as much as that of the practised gentlemon referred to. I feel rather foolish when I think of it, yet I guess, perhaps, I got more than my services were worth for "standing for" the "proper minimum charge," as promulgated by the Institute. That was twenty years or more ago. The Institute still promulgates the "proper minimum charge." I notice, too, that the conception of a "proper minimum charge" wanders off into the Competition Code and soms to cause nervousness there. It occurs to me also that when the Institute employs on architect it a voids the issue of a "proper minimum charge," and somehow it impresses me as a sensible

I have a suspicion that, perhaps, in considering the proposition of a "proper minimum charge," we have for long been dealing with something like unto the pot of gold at the rainbow's end—there is no such thing. At least the question recurs: For architectural work of all sorts, large or small, simple or intricate, plain or rich, performed under all the differing conditions of practice, of building, or of living, with the differing degrees of professional and artistic ability among practitioners, is it reasonable to suppose that it is possible to name a "proper ninimum charge" intended to cover all cases? there, in all reality, such a thing as a "proper mini-

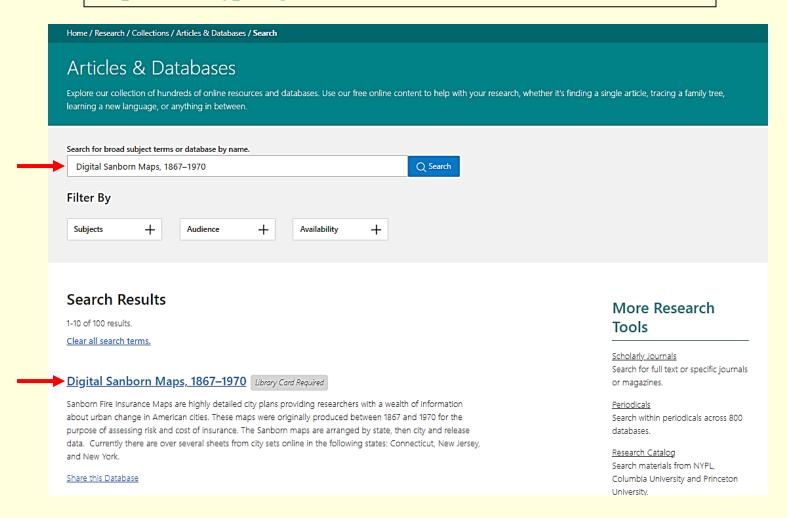
W. R. B. WILLCOX (F.)

Historic Maps

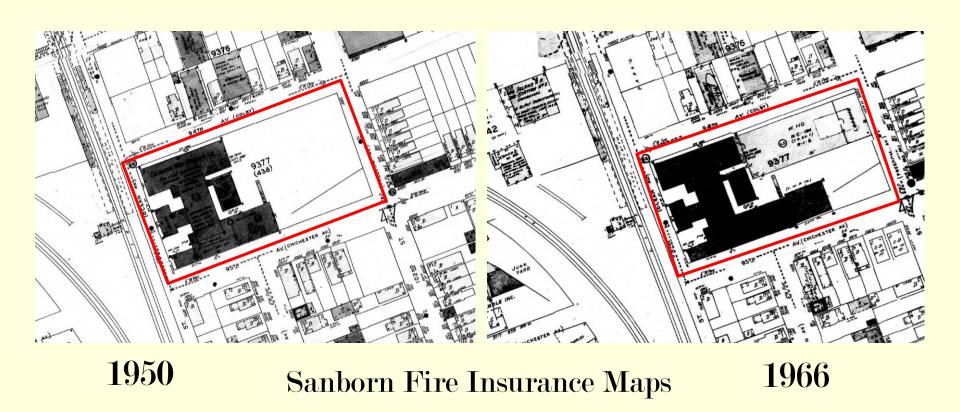
- New York Public Library
- Queens Central Library
- Library of Congress (online)
- New-York Historical Society
- Other internet sources

Historic Map Research - New York Public Library

https://www.nypl.org/research/collections/articles-databases



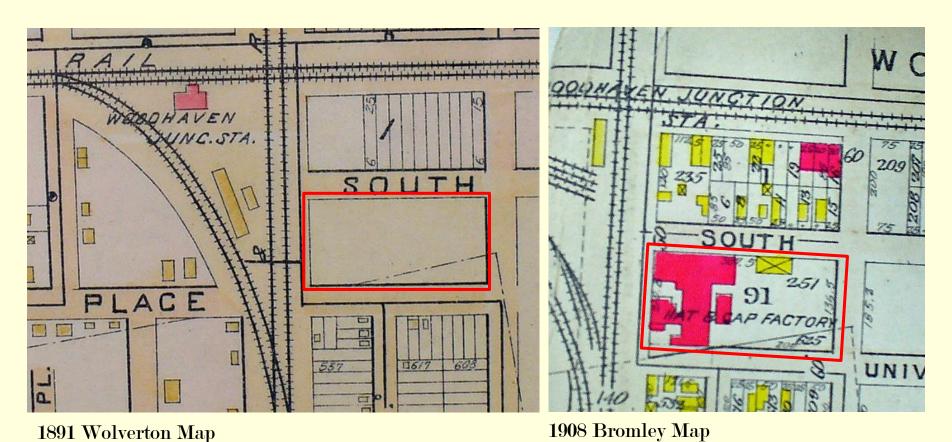
Historic Map Research



From: New York Public Library's Online Map Division

https://www.nypl.org/research/collections/articles-databases

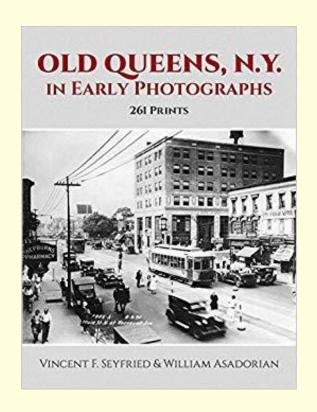
Historic Map Research



From: The Archives @ Queens Central Library

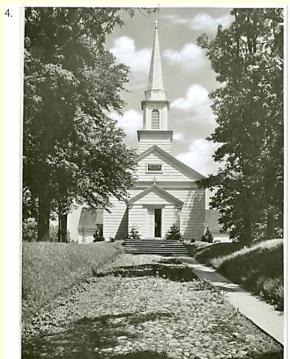
Historic Photographs

- Queens Public Library Digital
- New York Public Library
- Municipal Archives' Tax Photos
- Library of Congress
- Museum of the City of New York
- Books and other internet sources



Historic Photographs - Queens Public Library Digital

http://digitalarchives.queenslibrary.org/collections

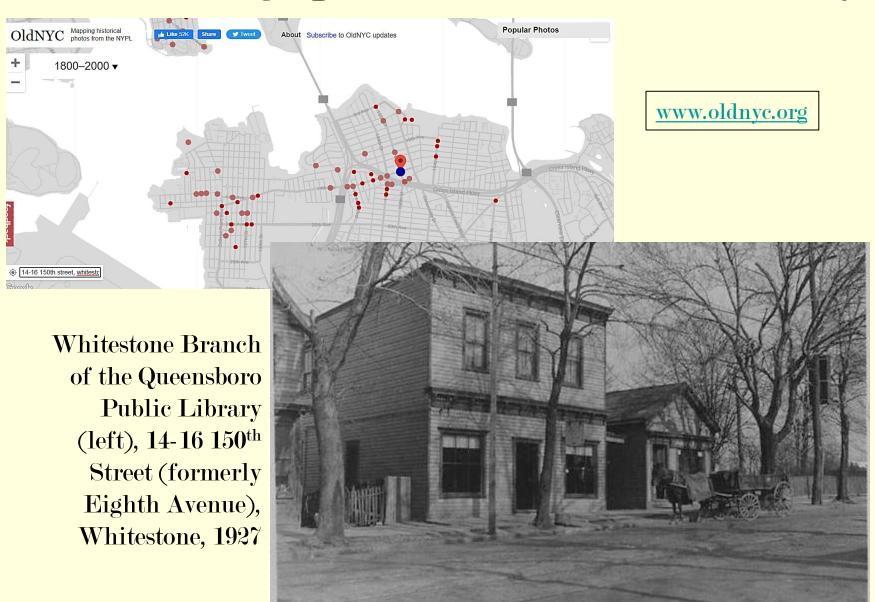


aql:13844; aql:18032

Zion Church is an Episcopal congregation in Douglaston, New York. Wynant Van Zandt donated land for [...]

Zion Church - Douglaston, New York

Historic Photographs – New York Public Library



Historic Photographs – Municipal Archives TAX PHOTOS – 1939-1941

nycma.lunaimaging.com



Log In





EXPLORE

CREATE

HELP

SHARE

DND: MAYOR DAVID N DINKINS

DOB: ARCHITECTURAL PLANS AND

DRAWINGS

DOF: BRONX 1940S TAX PHOTOS

DOF: BRONX 1980S TAX PHOTOS

DOF: BROOKLYN 1940S TAX PHOTOS

DOF: BROOKLYN 1980S TAX PHOTOS

DOF: MANHATTAN 1940S TAX PHOTOS

DOF: MANHATTAN 1980S TAX PHOTOS

DOF: QUEENS 1940S TAX PHOTOS

DOF: QUEENS 1980S TAX PHOTOS

DOF: STATEN ISLAND 1940S TAX PHOTOS

DOF: STATEN ISLAND 1980S TAX PHOTOS

DOH: MARITIME BIRTH, DEATH AND

MARRIAG...

DOS: SANITATION & STREET CLEANING

DPC: PUBLIC CHARITIES & HOSPITALS

DPR: PARKS & RECREATION

PHOTOGRAPHS

NYC Municipal Archives Collections

Browse Selected Collections









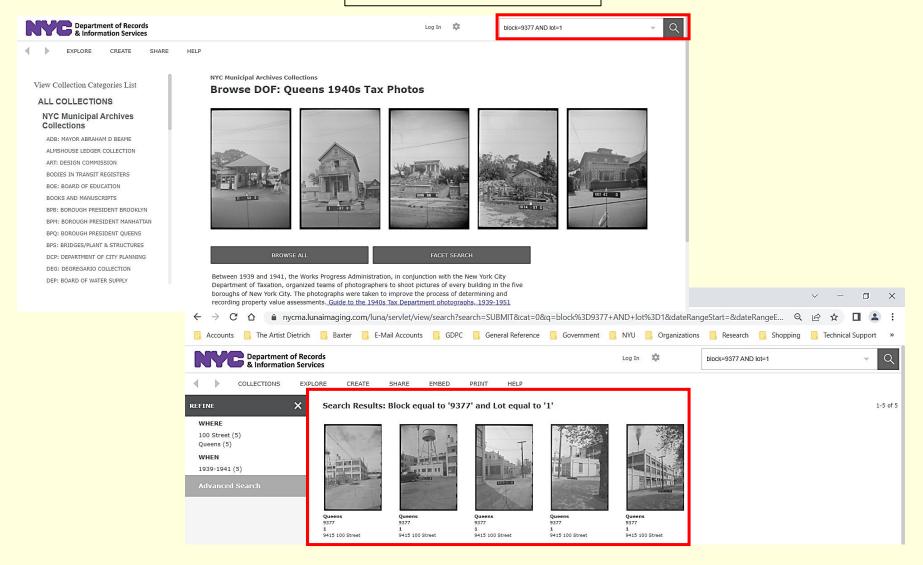
BROWSE ALL

FACET SEARCH

Welcome to the New York City Municipal Archives Online Gallery of over 1.6 million images. Selected from the world-class historical collections of the Archives, most of these unique photographs, maps, documents, motion picture and audio recordings are being made accessible for the first time. Visitors are invited to explore and search the collections individually, or across all collections by keyword or any of the advanced search criteria. The gallery includes many complete collections; for others, only representative samples are currently on display. Visitors are encouraged to return frequently as new content will be added on a regular basis. Patrons may order reproductions in the form of prints or digital files; most images can be licensed for commercial use. Please see the order page for further details.

Historic Photographs – Municipal Archives TAX PHOTOS – 1939-1941

nycma.lunaimaging.com



Historic Photographs - Library of Congress

www.loc.gov/photos

PHOTO, PRINT, DRAWING

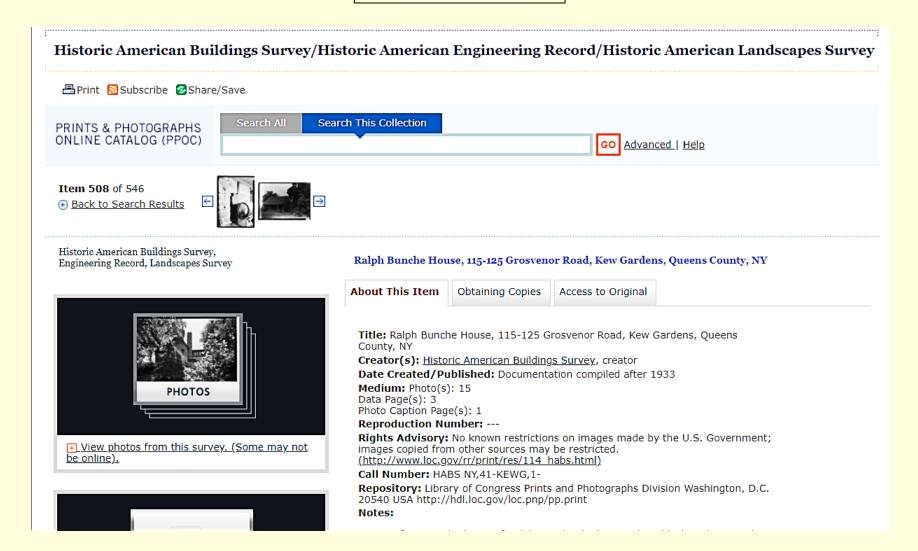
Mrs. C. Turner Richardson, residence at 321 Arleigh Rd., Douglaston, Long Island, New York. Child's dishes and arrangement





Historic Drawings/HABS - Library of Congress

www.loc.gov/photos



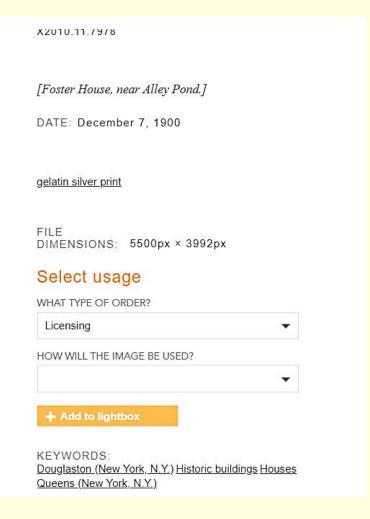
Historic Photographs - Museum of the City of New York

https://collections.mcny.org/



https://collections.mcny.org/Collection/[Foster House, near Alley Pond.]-2F3XC5I5CY9U.html

<u>Larger image</u>

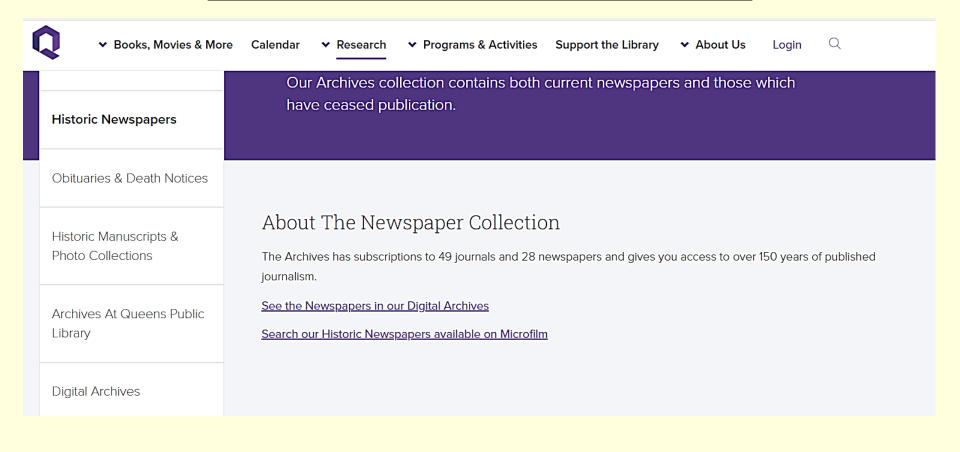


Historic Newspaper Articles

- The Archives @ Queens Public Library
- Fulton History Website
- NYS Historic Newspapers
- Brooklyn Newstand

The Archives @ Queens Public Library (library)

www.queenslibrary.org/research/local-history/archives



Fulton History Website

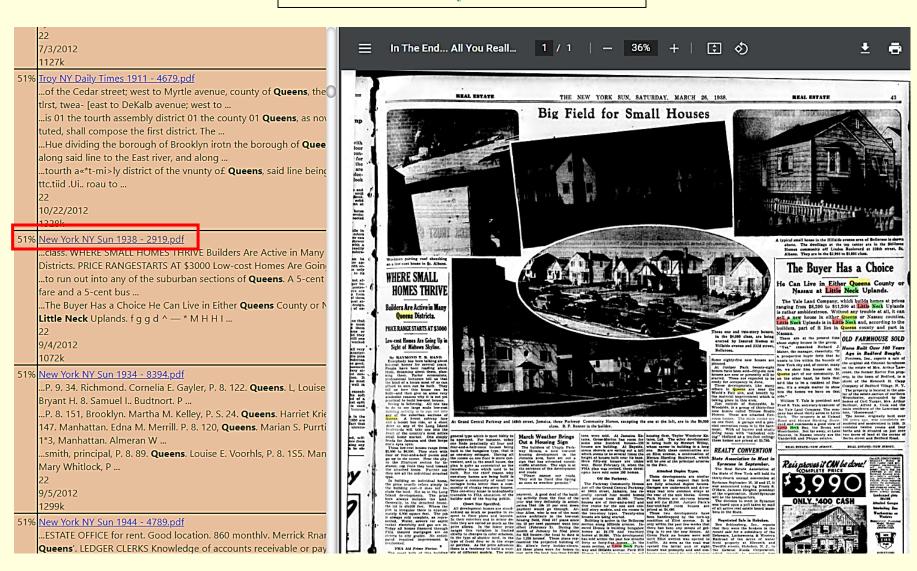
www.fultonhistory.com/Fulton.html





Fulton History Website

www.fultonhistory.com/Fulton.html



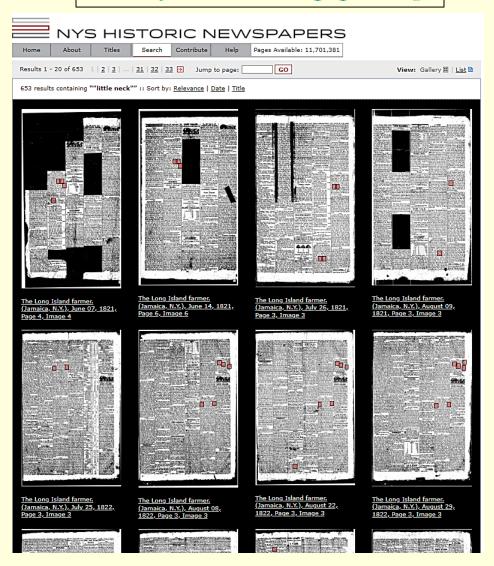
NYS Historic Newspapers Website

www.nyshistoricnewspapers.org/

NYS HISTORIC NEV	VSPAPERS								
Home About Titles Search Contribute Help	Pages Available: 11,701,381								
Queens County, New York									
Search All Queens County Titles	About Queens County Titles								
Search "little neck" Go Clear	Jamaica farmer. (Jamaica, N.Y.) 1870-18??								
with the words within 5 words of each other 🔻	Long Island farmer, and Queens County advertiser. (Jamaica [N.Y.]) 1826- 1862								
From January □ 1725 To December □ 31 □ 2020	The Long Island farmer. (Jamaica, N.Y.) 1879-19??								
To December V 31 V 2020	Long Island farmer. (Jamaica, Queens County, N.Y.) 1862-1870								
	The Long Island farmer. (Jamaica, N.Y.) 1821-1825								
	The Roslyn news. (Roslyn, Queens County, N.Y.) 1878-current								
	Roslyn tablet. (Roslyn, Queens County, L.I. [N.Y.]) 1876-1877								
	The Wave of Long Island. (Oceanus, N.Y.) 1893-1979								

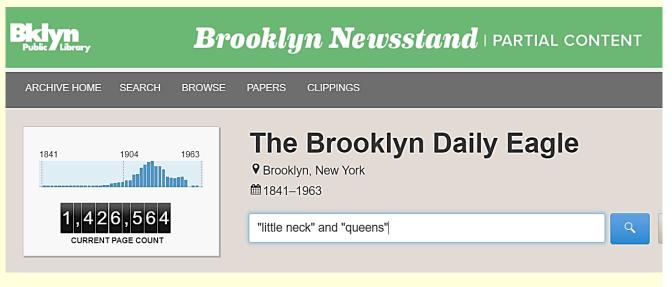
NYS Historic Newspapers Website

www.nyshistoricnewspapers.org/



Brooklyn Daily Eagle via Brooklyn Public Library Website

bklyn.newspapers.com/paper/the-brooklyn-daily-eagle





Who owns, owned, lived or operated a business in a building?

- Current tax records
- Current deeds and property records
- Historic deeds
- Census records
- Historic Directories

www.a836-acris.nyc.gov/CP/

New York City Department of Finance

Office of the City Register

Automated City Register Information System



MAIN OPTIONS

HELP

[Click help for additional instructions] Selecting a help option will open new window

For optimal viewing, please set your screen display to at least 1024 x 768.

Receive an alert when the City Register records a document related to your property.

Register for the Recorded Document Notification Program.

Find Addresses and Parcels

Apply for Personal Exemptions

Create Tax Forms / Create Cover Pages

www.a836-acris.nyc.gov/CP/

New York City Department of Finance

Office of the City Register DOCUMENT SEARCH OPTIONS

For optimal viewing, please set your screen display to at least 1024 x 768

HELP

[Click help for additional Selecting a help option was a help option was a help option was a selection of the control of the c

Party Name - Search by party name.

Parcel Identifier (Borough, Block, Lot) - Search by property identifier of borough, block and lot.

Document Type - Search by type of document.

Document ID/City Register File Number - Search by Document ID or CRFN assigned to documents recorded on or after January 2, 2003.

Transaction Number - Search by Transaction Number assigned to cover pages on or after January 2, 2003.

Reel and Page - Search by microfilm reel/page assigned to documents prior to January 2, 2003.

UCC/Federal Lien File Number - Search by file number assigned to UCC/Federal Liens prior to January 2, 2003.

www.a836-acris.nyc.gov/CP/

[Click help for additional in Selecting a help option will **Search By Parcel Identifier** Recorded documents only. Select Borough/County: Enter Block: Enter Lot: (Entry of 0000 and no unit number indicates all lots) QUEENS 8031 Enter Unit: (Co-op Only) Please enter date as: MM/DD/YYYY Select Date Range: Through: From: To Current Date All Document Classes Select Document Class: Search Clear **SEARCH OPTIONS** ADDRESS AND PARCEL LOOKUP **MAIN OPTIONS**

www.a836-acris.nyc.gov/CP/

New York City Department of Finance

Office of the City Register

HELP

[Click help for additional instructions]
Selecting a help option will open new window

Current Search Criteria:

Borough: QUEENS Block: 8031 Lot: 1 Unit: N/A

Date Range: To Current Date

Document Class: All Document Classes

Search Results By Parcel Identifier

Records 1 - 8 <<	previous ne	d >> Max Row	10 ▼	[<u>Sea</u>	rch Options] [N	New BBL Search] [Ed	it Current Search] [Vie	w Tax Ma	p] [Print Index]			
View	Reel/Pg/File	CRFN	Lot		Partial Doc Recorded / Filed		Document Type	Pages	Party1	Party2	More Party 1/2 Names	
DET IMG		2011000049840	1	ENTIRE LOT	1/11/2011	2/10/2011 4:20:11 PM	LANDMARK DESIGNATION	80	DOUGLASTON HISTORIC DISTRICT			0
DET IMG	5800/1397		1	ENTIRE LOT		2/26/2001	SUNDRY AGREEMENT	5	LANDMARKS PRESERVATION COMMISSION			0
DET	8703/5883		1	ENTIRE LOT		3/12/1987	UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE 3		DOUGLASTON CLUB	AMF INCORPORATED	√	0
DET IMG	1954/1556		1	ENTIRE LOT		10/31/1985	SATISFACTION OF MORTGAGE	6	COMMUNITY HLDG CORP	DOUGLASTON CLUB INC		0
DET	8401/13840		1	ENTIRE LOT		8/7/1984	UNIFORM COMMERCIAL CODE 1		DOUGLASTON CLUB D/B/A		√	0
DET IMG	1651/1730		1	ENTIRE LOT		3/14/1984	SATISFACTION OF MORTGAGE	2	COMMUNITY HOLDING CORP	NEWMAN, SIG LANG ETAL		0
DET IMG	1651/522		1	ENTIRE LOT		3/14/1984	ASSIGNMENT, MORTGAGE	2	BENGSTON, EARL G(ADM/OF)	THOMASSEN, JOSEPH C.		0
DET IMG	602/894		1	ENTIRE LOT	9/8/1972	9/8/1972	ASSIGNMENT, MORTGAGE	2	BRINEY ROBERT M EXTRX OF	EARL G BENGSTON		0

Search Options

New Parcel Identifier Search

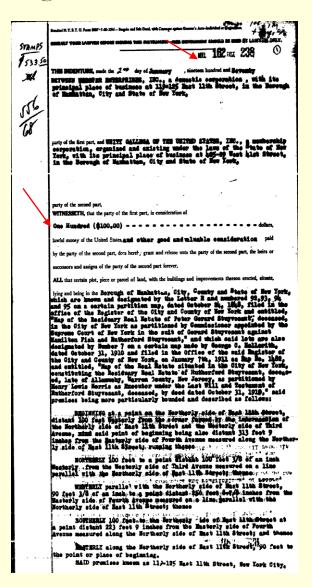
Edit Current Search

View Tax Map

Deed Research via the City Register for Queens County, Jamaica Queens Business Center, 144-06 94th Ave, Jamaica Historic Ownership

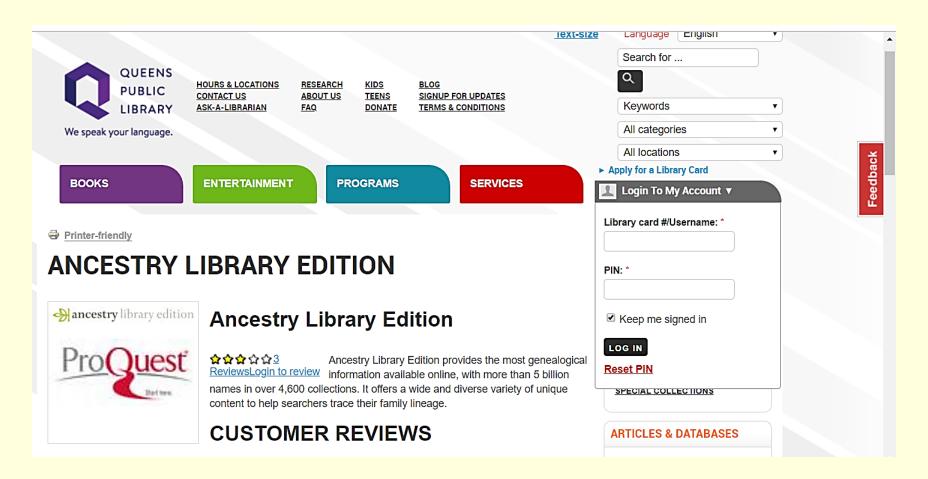
- Use NYC Department of Buildings website to obtain block and lot number beforehand
- Search either microfilm or docket books for lot;
 files are organized by block number
- Both microfilm and docket books offer source info for past ownership and conveyance dates
- Grantor" = Seller / "Grantee" = Buyer
- Docket books also offer an abbreviated history of the block at the front of each section

Deed Research via the Queens County Register, Jamaica - Historic Ownership



Resident and Business Research via US Census Data and Local Directories

www.ancestrylibrary.proquest.com



U.S. Census Data via Ancestry Website

www.ancestrylibrary.proquest.com

to			we with		ncorporated Fard of city	place		d.	M. T.	City Block No.	H	PISTRERTE P	CENSUS OF T OPULATION	E-BUREAU OF THE CES HE UNITED STAT I SCHEDULE	PO:	1930 ted by ma c	. apr. 7_	Supervisor's Dis	
	or other		Vilankatian		Julineerpora	ed place		en barriot sco	continuity M	interiores or m	- Samuelani	ption land case of hydricism, if any, to	d ladines the houses which the	MOTHER TONGLE (OR NATTIE LANGUAGE) OF PORENCY ROLLS		ENSHIP, ETC.		TION AND INDUSTR	
wushiy Myision Owel p	of som	17	no of class, as formation forms, present, Clarries, size,	les lescraptions.)	HOME	-		SONAL DESC	RETION	EDUCATION		PLACE OF BIRTH	When is	LINGUACIO OF PORESCN ROUN		1 30	OCCUPATION	INDUSTRI	CODE (Ferofice
PLACE !		202	HAMB	RELATION		1 . 3	17	\$ F.	à E.	Absorbed extender college my filter dates begin into	Place of hirth of each person the United States, gars St which birthplace is now : Franch from Canada-Eng	enumerated and of his or ate or Territory. II of fore	ien birth, give country in Distinguish Canada-	Language spokes (For office one or		1	Trade, profession, or perfection tearl of work, on principles	be mill dry made store	Cre office greater To see
T			of each person whose place of sheds on April 1, 1930, was in this family	DaleRenshin of	Thu dear	5 1	4	Age of last birthday	10 B	12 1	which birthplace is now: Franch from Canada-Eng	lish, and Irish Pres State to	MOTHER	in home before the coming to the United States	: 13	1 1	=, 40.	anc.	(cityan)
1	田村	7	Finer our name find, Given the given name and making include, if my	this person to the head of the family	1 100	1	1 1	A Sign	7 4	149 55	PERSON	PATERIA	10	21 A B		23 24	15		1
-	1	122	Encircle every sevens throng on April 1, 1973. Could shall no barn stone April 1, 1975.		-	2 1	0 11	19 13	14 15	16 17	16	ditaly	tale	52 24		Jew.	1.ou	-	
1 / 1	•	•	1 7	Jon		N		W 6	4	1/1 9/2	Kew cark	dan "	Itali,	56 29		2 Hat Vil	Hou	Sanding wife	28989
90	19	1.76 0	Cores in salintone	Jon:		بلل	_			No Tio	talu	citale	Vtale	Station 29 29	V 150	7 No. 42	none		
-	+		Отель Доги	Head	£ 160 5		6 14	_	137 2	your	tale	N'tak	tal,	Takan 29 29	2	2 40	1.	e Sugaral	3 6879
-	+	157	Kind	Wif H			2			He Vine	new work	otely	Vitaly	56 29	-	de	Ofterion	Marie Course	21969
-	-	1	Dominick	Cion	++-	++	1 2	78 73	10/1	1000	Tenteren	Staly	Cifale	16 29		20	Ofuntar	Garment Fa	e. 111
-	1		- authory	ion	++-	+++	· ///	11/20	77	no the	Regourse	Stely	oftaly	56 29	0	18	Helper		458
			- THAL	· Laughter	1-1-	-	J m	11/19		Rolling	refron	State	Stale	56 29	0	1.00		a hedinian	4
			Trank	Saupte	1	11	v 2	10 11		2019	Menty out	14	Stale	52 29		100		+	
	_	1	Catherine	Jon	1		i 70	16 16	12/	140/40		tal	otale	57 29	0	14		Sections	4 959
-			- suph	Janates			12	7/1/12	12	21 3	Regions	State	Tale	Malien 29 20		11/1		- ALLEMAN	
-		-	lan met Muzhous	Head	K 35		10 11	10/	4 11 15	8 80 7	/	stil	otaly	Malian 29 29		11/11/11	w tatrolium	Tolice de	6 479
-		7284	Lew out auxilia	Wife	4		V 2	10 57	77	9 HO 11	Tales -	itali,	· stale	citation 29 2		er Va. 4		Resigna	4 959
-			- aleston	Hon	1			7/12	1 22	10 10 4	Rewyork	J. tale	state	36 24	T-		to beed in Ofer		den 171
١H		119	line Leaver	Head	Ru	1	1 m		0 7	10	11	newyork	Staly	56 3		- 17			_
	_	17	I regelina	Jane 6.4	N T		112	701		704		New York	Staty	10/0 29 3		no bat		Trus Chan	Sep. 81.
1	-		- Seances	alang de	1 33		W 12	1 414			es Maly	tale	otaly		- P	goo har			
		130	Langelia the	Will	-		1 2			16 Hote	is taly	titale	o tale		90	100			547 71
1			- Juni	Name	-	-	12		2 1	400	as Him york	17th	I Stale	56 2	90		Ho Machine 9		D.b
13	-		Cisana	Head	1 12	-0	10	711- >	110	Medi	w Kentyou	tale	dale	56 3			Ho Carpente	c Cerpuin on	3
M	4	131	Greca Rose	1 roller				1 70 3			to Kenyour	tali	Jack		_	190 x a1.		our See	W 80
1			del a Mais	Head	41. 3	00. K	He 2		1 Wood		To Take	tai	State.	. 56 3			to Breking of	100 100	4.17
4 -	++-	143	Prouk	done				1/1/			1	Stale	taly		90		4 Act Cut		16 77
4	1	-	Cours	e dute	4		1	K	16 3	70	no henryour	tal	gitaly		90		Tour		_
1	1		- Tucco	4 10			y 2		13 0		in Kerdine K	dital	istaly		90	7.0	74	ver Koitron	
3	11		- alutorist	72 Acres	-	,00	20	باستباك	39 m		36 taly	1 state	· chaly		90	1	44 Jelier	engle Court	25 17
	II	12:	to carelli lineur	k rice	44		V	2 10	31 1	19 1/2	4 new work	. ditte.	newstr		29/		Ge House		
		1	1-	i dikunt	7		I V	7 W				staly	Medicon		291		1% House		
1	4		- uites	11			V	mi	50	1111			Rudge		191		1/2 Mary		resid 9
₫.g	++		a.com	A Non			V		51	190	1.	Liste	24-1	replien 29			40 Riddles	- Tun	
2	1	12	trama Gine	4 Nes		4 10		20 70	50 14	14 110		Stale	take	Carried Street	29 1	1	No Mouse	the ac	1
3	+	141	1 / Les	Wife	#		J		det 11	19 10	/	166	take	Stalian 34		1954 01	14 Lack Ch		Tou 1
35	11		the	100		-	1		20 4	3.		Viain_	Thaly	- 6	200		a Kouse		
86			- Ville	-			17	2 10	13	1 144		outake.	Staty	1	290	1	4 House		
37	1	11	Cycan	and day	42		V		15	· Acu	/	diely	taly	.(%	29 0		Go How		
38	1		ile all	The Manual	(E)		V		10	1 Och	the Ken you	14/	7	-72	29 0	1	W House	heloring	7.00
39			Duch		ON .			11/4	7	11:0	the kingon	Stale	Mal	- Automatical Control of the Control		1920110		Tailoring	200
40		7	1			31 00	120	10 70	61.1		yes state	Stale	Vitary	THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NAMED IN COLUMN TW		19 X3 CH		diese &	Lucia
41	1	23	218	we som			L	1. K	1	46		Stale	Staly	V.St. State		1973 6	K. Jailor	Tailouis	Jac.
43		1	200	. A'R.	4	anceres.	U_			14		Oltale,	diely	- Maria	290			Maria Carrier	- 4ch
44			- July	sa dos		16.00	V.	20 70		11 31 He	Chi Stale	dille	State		24	190 18		Jeiles.	2111
3.6		1	Il Juan "aviel	Nead		16.00	IV	11/ 10	7.00	1 160	1.	c taly	ostaly		29	1830 6	No Paddle		and

Local Directory Listings via Ancestry Website

NEW YORK

DIRECTORY.

1786.

F. B. PATTERSON,

61 LIBERTY ST.

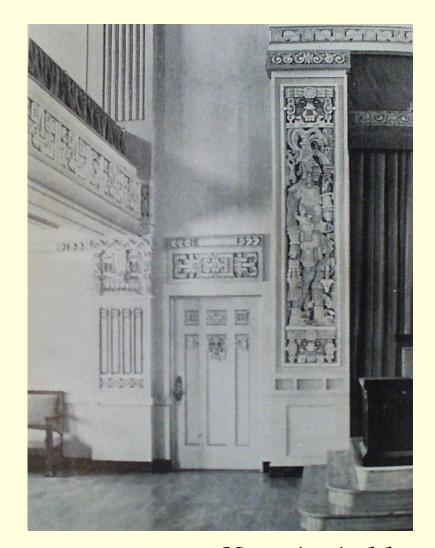
1874.

(22) Bradford & M'Ewen, plumb. 147 Wat. ft. Burke G. grocer, 161, Water-street Backhouse, merchant, 163, Water-street Beeking Wm. grocer, 33, Han. square Berry & Rogers, 35, merchants, Han. fqu. Bourghell J. watch maker, 192, Water-st. B. & Browne, shopkeepers, 14. Wm. street Buckle William, merchant, 9, Water-street Banks John, tailor, 12, Water-street Bleecker J. and L. brokers, 20 Water-ft Bard John, merchant, 46, Water-street Byvanck John, merchant, 56, Water-street Biggs Thomas, inftrument-maker, 60, facing Beekman's-flip Byarr Samuel, grocer, 75, Broadway Brooks M. painter & Glazier, 51 Crown-st. Bewie Daniel, grocer, 38, Crown-street Bostwick And. merchant, 37, Smith-street Bryant William Mr. 1, Smith street Bramble James, whitefmith, 49, King-ft. -Bard Samuel, doctor, 46, Broad-street Barrow T. merchant, 58, Broad-street Beckman J. Jas merchant, 20, Maiden-l. Bend Grove, shopkeeper, 16 Smith-street Broome J merchant, 6, Hanover-square Barclay Jas. merchant, 14 Hanover-fqu. Blackwell Joseph, merchant, 21, Han.-squ. Buclin T. and W. earthen-ware and glaff merchants, 69, Water-street Bleecker L. Anth. 40, auctioneer, Wall-st.

Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, Lodge Number 878



Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks, Lodge Number 878





Mayan-inspired decoration, auditorium The Architectural Forum, September 1926









Gregory Dietrich gregoryd@gdpreservationconsulting.com



www.gdpreservationconsulting.com